DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		L	EADS AND SIG	NALS	WBF CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENIN	G LEADS STYL				
Wide range on 1-level, especially NV) 6-15 (4 card rare)		Lead		In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: BLUE	
Relatively sound on 2-level (8)11-16	Suit	3rd/5th		Same	NCBO: ESTONIA	
New suit in 2 level= NF, in 3 lev F	NT	4 th best		3 rd /5th	PLAYERS: Endel KIVIOJA – Jaak KÄND	
CUE= F1	Subseq	3 rd /5th		Same	EVENT Senior Teams	
		•]	
Reopening: same						
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY	
Direct 15-17(18) Stayman, TRF	Lead	Vs. Suit	0. 4	Vs. NT	GENERAL APPROACH AND GENERAL	
Reopen 13-17 Staymantype, TRF	Ace	AK+, AK		Same but not AKQ+, AKJT+		
	King	KQ+, AK		KQ+, AKJT+, AKQ+	Strong 1 18+ bal, 17+ unbal, rare 14+ with 4-loser hand	
	Queen	QJ+, AQJ		QJ+, KQJx, KQT9+	Nebulous 1 ♦ (10)11-15(16), 0+ ♦	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	Jack 10	Jx, JT+, k	, QT9+, KT9+	Same Same, AT9+	5card M 1NT 15-17, bal may have 5m332	
WJO	9	9x, 98xx	, Q19+, K19+	Same, H98+		
Unusual 2NT/4NT = 55 minors	Hi-X	Sx, SxSx		SSx+	2 ♣ 11-16, 6+♣ or 5 ♣+4M 2 ♦ 5-10(11), 5+5+ Majors	
Chusual 21V1/41V1 — 33 minors	Lo-X		S, HxS, HxxxS	HxS, HxxS, HxxSx, HxxxxS	\ // 3	
	Lo A	AAS, AAA	11AD, 11AAAD	IIAS, IIAAS, IIAASA, IIAAAAS	GAMBLING 3NT 7-card solid m, w/o outside A or K	
	SIGNAL	S IN ORDER OF	PRIORITY		or in Berne 31(1) care some in, who outside 11 of 11	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Le	ead Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
MICHAELS cue	1	HIGH=ENC	HIGH=EVE	N LAV	2NT 6-10(11), 5+5+ minors	
	Suit 2	HIGH=EVEN			2 • 5–10(11), 5+5+ Majors	
	3	S/P				
	1	HIGH=ENC	HIGH=EVEN	LAV		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2	HIGH=EVEN				
DBL=15+;	3					
2NT= both minors	Signals (i	ncluding Trumps):		•		
OTHERS: natural 5+			DOUBLES			
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEO	UT DOUBLES (S	tyle; Responses;	Reopening)		
Overcall =CONSTR; DBL=T/O with LEB slow denies,	Opening	values with class	sic shape or any	/ 16+		
2NT=16-19 with STOP; 3NT=BAL type with STOP		promises a rebi				
CUE=2-suiter	Reopenii	ng: (8)9+ HCP wi	th classic shape			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24		<u> </u>			SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
NATURAL	SPECIA	L, ARTIFICIAL	& COMPETITI	VE DBLS/RDLS	1	
	T/O DBL	up to 4♥; NEG [DBL up to 3♠:			
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE		ER, LEAD DIREC		S	IMPORTANT NOTES	
RDBL = 10+ HCP					Upgrades possible 1-3 points, Downgrades 1 point.	
JUMPS = PRE					3 rd hand 1 ♦ /1M/2m might be weaker than expected	
					PSYCHICS: Rare	

Ş	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU						
OPENING				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1*	X	0	4♥	18+ bal 17+ unbal rare 13+ with less than 5 loser hand, usually 1-suiter	1 ◆ 0-7, 1 ♥/♠/2♣/♦ 8+ HCP, 5+suit FG; 1NT 8-11/14+ bal FG; 2NT 12-13 bal, FG; 2 ♥/♠ 4-7 hcp, 6+M, passable 3x 8+ HCP, 4441, shortness in bid suit, FG	1♣-1♦: 1NT= 18-19, 2NT=20-22 3NT 23-25; 2! 1♣-1NT/2NT: 2/3♣ Stayman 1♣-1♦-2♣: 22+ Unbal GF	1 &- (overcall) : Pass: 07; t/o DBL, nat 8+		
1 ♦	X	0	4♥	(10)11-15(16), 0+◆	1 ♥/♠/2♣/♦ 8+ HCP, 4+suit F1; 1NT 6-10 HCP 2 ♥/♠/3♣/♦ 12+ HCP, 5+suit FG; 2NT 11-12 HCP, bal INV				
1♥		5	3♦	(10)11-15(16), 5+♥	2♥=5-8(9), 3♥= INV, 3+SUP, 1NT 6-10; 2♣=GF,12+; 3♣=for play, NAT OTHER new suits=NAT, but NF				
1 🛦		5	3♦	(10)11-15(16), 5+♠	Same as after 1♥opening				
1NT			J •	1NT 15-17, bal may have 5m332	2♣ Stayman, TRF, 2♠=TRF ♣or ♦, 2NT=INV;				
2*		5	2 🏠	(10)11-15(16) 5+ 4 no 4M 5332 possible only on 11-12	2 ♥/♠ 7-10, 5+ but NF, 2NT=INV; 2 ♦= GF Relay 3 ♦/M=NAT, GF	2♣-2♦:2M=min,4card M; 2NT=max,6clubs; 3♣=min, 6clubs; 3M= max,4card M			
2♦		6	No	5-10, 6card PRE	2M= for play; 3M=PRE				
2♥		6	No	5-10, 6card PRE	2NT OGUST; 2♠ NAT, but NF				
2♠		6	No	5-10, 6card PRE	2NT OGUST				
2NT	X		No	6-10(11), 5+5+ minors	3m to play,				
3♣		6	No	PRE, Aggressive 1st NV	3M: NAT 5+, INV				
3♦		6	No	PRE, Aggressive 1st NV	3M: NAT 5+, INV				
3♥		7	No	PRE, Aggressive 1st NV	3♠=NAT, INV;				
3♠		7	No	PRE, Aggressive 1st NV					
3NT	X		No	GAMBLING 7crad SOLID m					
4 .		7	No	PRE					
4♦		7	No	PRE					
4♥		7	No	PRE					
4 🖍		7	No	PRE					
						HIGH LEVEL BI			
						Cuebids can be 1 st /2 nd round controls; 4NT Blackwood 0314; . 4 NT Quantitative ST; DOPI; ROPI; 1NT-4* = GERBER			